

# ARE YOU READY?

## ✓ Vocabulary

Match each term on the left with a definition on the right.

- |                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| 1. algebraic expression | A. the point in the coordinate plane where the $x$ -axis and the $y$ -axis intersect |
| 2. opposites            | B. a value that does not change  |
| 3. origin               | C. two numbers that are equal distances from zero on a number line                   |
| 4. variable             | D. a mathematical phrase that contains one or more variables                         |
|                         | E. a symbol that represents a quantity that can change                               |

## ✓ Fractions and Decimals

Write each fraction as a decimal.

5.  $\frac{3}{10}$

6.  $\frac{3}{5}$

7.  $-\frac{4}{3}$

8.  $5\frac{3}{4}$

## ✓ Graph Numbers on a Number Line

Graph each number on the same number line.

9. 3.5

10.  $-4$

11.  $-\frac{12}{4}$

12.  $3\bar{3}$

## ✓ Compare and Order Real Numbers

Compare using  $<$  or  $>$ .

13.  $\frac{5}{6} \blacksquare \frac{2}{3}$

14.  $3\frac{7}{9} \blacksquare 3\frac{10}{12}$

15.  $-0.38 \blacksquare -0.3$

16.  $-\frac{15}{8} \blacksquare -2$

## ✓ Order of Operations

Simplify each expression.

17.  $14 \div 2(-3) + 1$

18.  $8^2 - (-12) + 15 \div 3$

19.  $-2(25 - 21)^2 + 11$

20.  $3\left(\frac{21 - 9}{6} - 1\right) \div 2$

## ✓ Ordered Pairs

Graph each point on the same coordinate plane.

21.  $(0, 2)$

22.  $(-3, 1)$

23.  $(2, -1)$

24.  $(-3, -2)$

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## ✓ Vocabulary

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- |                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| 1. absolute value | A. a relation in which each first coordinate is paired with exactly one second coordinate         |
| 2. function       | B. a change in the position, size, or shape of a figure   |
| 3. transformation | C. the distance from a number to zero on the number line  |
| 4. scatter plot   | D. a symbol used to represent a quantity that can change  |
|                   | E. a graph on a coordinate plane with points plotted to represent relationships between data sets |

## ✓ Connect Words and Algebra

Write an equation for each phrase.

- The sum of a number and 4 times another number is 25.
- The difference of 3 times a number and 20 is greater than 10.
- A number divided by 12 is less than 15 divided by the same number.

## ✓ Solve One-Step Equations

Solve each equation for  $x$ .

8.  $-8 + x = -20$       9.  $-12 = -3x$       10.  $x - 19 = -12$       11.  $0.75 = \frac{x}{5}$

## ✓ Percent Problems

Solve each percent problem.

- |                                    |                                |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 12. Fifteen is 30% of what number? | 13. What number is 40% of 140? |
| 14. What percent of 140 is 105?    | 15. What number is 150% of 90? |

## ✓ Convert Units of Measure

Convert the units of measure.

- |                               |                              |                              |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 16. 12 quarts to gallons      | 17. 15 feet to yards         | 18. 1.5 hours to minutes     |
| 19. 3.5 gallons to quarts     | 20. 17 yards to feet         | 21. 200 minutes to hours     |
| 22. 107 centimeters to meters | 23. 2.5 kilometers to meters | 24. 50 milliliters to liters |

## ✓ Absolute Value

Find the absolute value of each expression.

25.  $|16 - 22|$       26.  $|32 - 20|$       27.  $|8 - 17 + 9|$       28.  $|-0.75 + 0.625|$

# ARE YOU READY?

## ✓ Vocabulary

Match each term on the left with a definition on the right.

- |                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 1. equation     | A. an equation whose solutions form a line on a coordinate plane |
| 2. inequality   | B. steepness of a line given as a ratio of rise over run         |
| 3. solution set | C. a mathematical statement using $>$ , $<$ , $\geq$ , or $\leq$ |
| 4. slope        | D. a mathematical statement that says two expressions are equal  |
|                 | E. the set of values that make a statement true                  |

## ✓ Least Common Multiple

Find the least common multiple, or LCM, for each pair of numbers.

5. 3, 18                      6. 28, 8                      7. 8, 36                      8. 15, 27

## ✓ Slopes of Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

State whether the linear equations in each pair are parallel, perpendicular, or neither.

9.  $\begin{cases} y = 5x - 4 \\ y = -\frac{1}{5}x - 4 \end{cases}$       10.  $\begin{cases} 5x - 10y = 3 \\ y = \frac{1}{2}x - 6 \end{cases}$       11.  $\begin{cases} x - y = 3 \\ x + y = -4 \end{cases}$       12.  $\begin{cases} 2x - 3y = -4 \\ 3y - x = 5 \end{cases}$

## ✓ Evaluate Expressions

Evaluate each expression for the given values of the variables.

13.  $1.5x + 3y$  for  $x = 8, y = 14$       14.  $5x - \frac{3}{4}y$  for  $x = 6, y = -4$   
15.  $4x - \sqrt{2}y$  for  $x = 0.25, y = \sqrt{2}$       16.  $-\frac{75x}{3y}$  for  $x = 1, y = \frac{1}{3}$

## ✓ Solve Multi-Step Equations

Solve each equation.

17.  $8x + 19 = -5$       18.  $5x + 4 = 25 - 2x$   
19.  $9x - (x + 12) = -13$       20.  $-3(4x - 5) - 1 = 20$

## ✓ Solve Equations with Fractions

Solve each equation.

21.  $\frac{1}{4}x + \frac{2}{3}x = 8$       22.  $\frac{2}{5}x + \frac{1}{6} = -4$   
23.  $x + \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{1}{5}$       24.  $-\frac{1}{2} = 3x - \frac{1}{3}x$